

2,2',2''-(Nitrilotrimethylene)tris(1*H*-benzimidazol-3-ium) trinitrate

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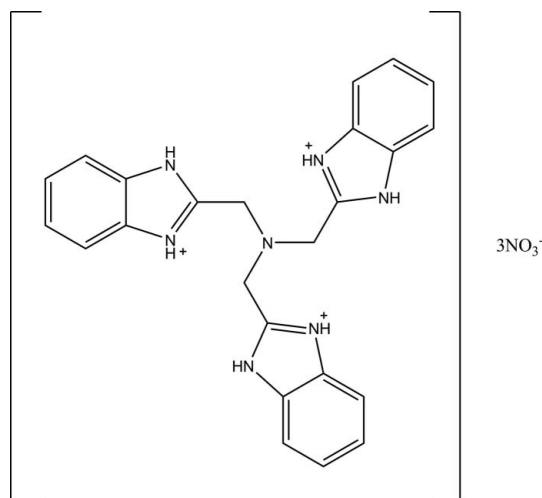
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study;  $T = 153$  K; mean  $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.002$  Å;  $R$  factor = 0.034;  $wR$  factor = 0.103; data-to-parameter ratio = 13.8.

In the title compound,  $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{24}\text{N}_7^{3+} \cdot 3\text{NO}_3^-$ , the cation exhibits a distorted propeller-like conformation in which the benzimidazolium fragments form dihedral angles of 9.4 (1), 10.7 (1) and 19.1 (1)° with each other. In the crystal, intermolecular N—H···O hydrogen bonds link cations and anions into double ribbons propagated in [100]. Weak intermolecular C—H···O interactions further consolidate the packing.

## Related literature

A blue-emitting LED device fabricated with the tris(2-aminoethyl)amine cerium complex was reported by Zheng *et al.* (2007). For the crystal structures of related tris(1*H*-benzimidazol-2-ylmethyl)amine adducts with  $\text{H}_2\text{O}$  and  $1.5\text{H}_2\text{O} \cdot 0.5\text{MeOH} \cdot \text{MeCN}$ , see: Zhang *et al.* (2005).



## Experimental

## Crystal data

$\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{24}\text{N}_7^{3+} \cdot 3\text{NO}_3^-$   
 $M_r = 596.53$   
Triclinic,  $P\bar{1}$   
 $a = 8.9493$  (3) Å  
 $b = 9.2209$  (3) Å  
 $c = 15.8027$  (6) Å  
 $\alpha = 98.438$  (1)°  
 $\beta = 91.910$  (1)°

$\gamma = 101.156$  (1)°  
 $V = 1263.00$  (8) Å<sup>3</sup>  
 $Z = 2$   
Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation  
 $\mu = 0.12$  mm<sup>-1</sup>  
 $T = 153$  K  
 $0.10 \times 0.10 \times 0.10$  mm

## Data collection

Bruker SMART 1K CCD diffractometer  
Absorption correction: multi-scan (SADABS; Sheldrick, 2004)  
 $T_{\min} = 0.972$ ,  $T_{\max} = 0.985$

12387 measured reflections  
5703 independent reflections  
4738 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$   
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.014$

## Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.034$   
 $wR(F^2) = 0.103$   
 $S = 1.09$   
5703 reflections  
413 parameters  
6 restraints

H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement  
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.36$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>  
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.22$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>

Table 1

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

| $D-H \cdots A$   | $D-H$    | $H \cdots A$ | $D \cdots A$ | $D-H \cdots A$ |
|--|----------|--------------|--------------|----------------|
| $\text{N1}-\text{H1N} \cdots \text{O4}^{\text{i}}$     | 0.87 (2) | 1.95 (2)     | 2.8147 (15)  | 176 (2)        |
| $\text{N2}-\text{H2N} \cdots \text{O8}$                | 0.87 (2) | 1.94 (2)     | 2.7891 (15)  | 167 (2)        |
| $\text{N3}-\text{H3N} \cdots \text{O4}^{\text{i}}$     | 0.88 (1) | 1.87 (1)     | 2.7382 (15)  | 172 (2)        |
| $\text{N2}-\text{H2N} \cdots \text{O9}$                | 0.87 (2) | 2.56 (2)     | 3.2396 (16)  | 136 (2)        |
| $\text{N5}-\text{H5N} \cdots \text{O3}$                | 0.88 (2) | 1.77 (2)     | 2.6477 (15)  | 175 (2)        |
| $\text{N4}-\text{H4N} \cdots \text{O5}$                | 0.86 (1) | 2.10 (2)     | 2.8793 (16)  | 150 (2)        |
| $\text{N4}-\text{H4N} \cdots \text{O6}$                | 0.86 (1) | 2.52 (1)     | 3.3127 (18)  | 153 (2)        |
| $\text{C5}-\text{H5A} \cdots \text{O9}$                | 0.95     | 2.54         | 3.2922 (18)  | 136            |
| $\text{C8}-\text{H8A} \cdots \text{O2}^{\text{ii}}$    | 0.99     | 2.32         | 3.2585 (17)  | 159            |
| $\text{C9}-\text{H9B} \cdots \text{O2}^{\text{ii}}$    | 0.99     | 2.47         | 3.2500 (16)  | 135            |
| $\text{C13}-\text{H13A} \cdots \text{O3}^{\text{iii}}$ | 0.95     | 2.52         | 3.2240 (18)  | 131            |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $x - 1, y, z$ ; (ii)  $x, y - 1, z$ ; (iii)  $-x + 1, -y + 2, -z + 1$ .

Data collection: SMART (Bruker, 2001); cell refinement: SAINT (Bruker, 2001); data reduction: SAINT; program(s) used to solve structure: SHELXTL (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: SHELXTL; molecular graphics: SHELXTL; software used to prepare material for publication: SHELXTL and local programs.

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: CV5044).

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**supplementary materials**

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## 2,2',2''-(Nitrilotrimethylene)tris(1*H*-benzimidazol-3-ium) trinitrate

Y. Cui

### Comment

The tripodal ligands derived from the Schiff-base condensation with tris(2-aminoethyl)amine ( $H_3ntb$ ) are of particular interest since the benzimidazole ring in a terpyridine-like ligand allows easy derivation and incorporation in segmental di- and trileptic ligands used as building blocks in self-assembling processes (Zheng *et al.*, 2007). A blue-emitting LED device was fabricated using one *ntb* cerium complex (Zheng *et al.*, 2007). In the corresponding *ntb* adduct [*ntb*. $H_2O$  and *ntb*.1.5 $H_2O$ .0.5MeOH.MeCN] (Zhang *et al.*, 2005), the *ntb* adopts a tripodal 'mode to form hydrogen bonds with a solvent water molecule *via*  $N-H\cdots O$  and  $O-H\cdots N$  hydrogen bond. As a part of our study of the assembly of supramolecular aggregates with *ntb*-related compounds, we report here the synthesis and crystal structure of the title compound (I).

In (I) (Fig. 1), the three free N atoms were all protonated, and *ntb* adopts a tripodal mode to form strong  $N-H\cdots O$  hydrogen bonds (Table 1) with O atoms of three nitrate anions building the 1-D chains along the *a* axis. In the cation, three benzimidazole rings form in pairs the dihedral angles in the region 9.4 (1) to 19.1 (1)°. There are also some weak  $C-H\cdots O$  inter- and intramolecular interactions, which further stabilize the structure of (I).

### Experimental

Tris(2-aminoethyl)amine was prepared from the condensation reaction between nitrilotriacetate and 1,2-diaminobenzene in diethylene glycol (yield 73%). Single crystals of (I) suitable for X-ray analysis were obtained by slow evaporation from a 50% nitric acid solution at room temperature.

### Refinement

C-bound H atoms were geometrically positioned with C—H distances of 0.93–0.97 Å, and refined as riding, with  $U_{iso}(H) = 1.2 U_{eq}(C)$ . N-bound H atoms were located in difference Fourier maps and refined isotropically, with N—H bond length restrained to 0.87 (2) Å.

### Figures

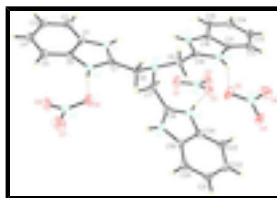


Fig. 1. The molecular structure of (I), showing 50% probability displacement ellipsoids and the atom-numbering scheme.  $N-H\cdots O$  hydrogen bonds are shown by dashed lines.

## 2,2',2''-(Nitrilotrimethylene)tris(1*H*-benzimidazol-3-ium) trinitrate

### Crystal data

|                                      |   |
|--------------------------------------|---|
| $C_{24}H_{24}N_7^{3+} \cdot 3NO_3^-$ | $Z = 2$   |
| $M_r = 596.53$                       | $F(000) = 620$  |
| Triclinic, $P\bar{1}$                | $D_x = 1.569 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$                         |
| Hall symbol: -P 1                    | Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$ |
| $a = 8.9493 (3) \text{ \AA}$         | Cell parameters from 520 reflections                    |
| $b = 9.2209 (3) \text{ \AA}$         | $\theta = 10\text{--}14^\circ$                          |
| $c = 15.8027 (6) \text{ \AA}$        | $\mu = 0.12 \text{ mm}^{-1}$                            |
| $\alpha = 98.438 (1)^\circ$          | $T = 153 \text{ K}$                                     |
| $\beta = 91.910 (1)^\circ$           | Block, colorless  |
| $\gamma = 101.156 (1)^\circ$         | $0.10 \times 0.10 \times 0.10 \text{ mm}$               |
| $V = 1263.00 (8) \text{ \AA}^3$      |   |

### Data collection

|   |  |
|---|--|
| Bruker SMART 1K CCD diffractometer                          | 5703 independent reflections   |
| Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube graphite           | 4738 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$                                 |
| Thin-slice $\omega$ scans                                   | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.014$   |
| Absorption correction: multi-scan (SADABS; Sheldrick, 2004) | $\theta_{\text{max}} = 27.5^\circ$ , $\theta_{\text{min}} = 3.1^\circ$ |
| $T_{\text{min}} = 0.972$ , $T_{\text{max}} = 0.985$         | $h = -11 \rightarrow 11$   |
| 12387 measured reflections                                  | $k = -11 \rightarrow 11$   |
|   | $l = -20 \rightarrow 20$   |

### Refinement

|  |  |
|--|--|
| Refinement on $F^2$  | Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map   |
| Least-squares matrix: full                                     | Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites   |
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.034$                                | H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement   |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.103$  | $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.052P)^2 + 0.4262P]$   |
| $S = 1.09$   | where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$   |
| 5703 reflections   | $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\text{max}} = 0.001$   |
| 413 parameters   | $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.36 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$  |
| 6 restraints   | $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.22 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$   |
| Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods | Extinction correction: <i>SHELXTL</i> (Sheldrick, 2008), $F_c^* = kF_c[1 + 0.001x F_c^2 \lambda^3 / \sin(2\theta)]^{-1/4}$ |
|  | Extinction coefficient: 0.0084 (12)  |

*Special details*

**Geometry.** All esds (except the esd in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell esds are taken into account individually in the estimation of esds in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between esds in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell esds is used for estimating esds involving l.s. planes.

**Refinement.** Refinement of  $F^2$  against ALL reflections. The weighted R-factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on  $F^2$ , conventional R-factors R are based on F, with F set to zero for negative  $F^2$ . The threshold expression of  $F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)$  is used only for calculating R-factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R-factors based on  $F^2$  are statistically about twice as large as those based on F, and R- factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

*Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )*

|     | x             | y             | z           | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|-----|---------------|---------------|-------------|----------------------------------|
| O1  | 0.09657 (13)  | 0.85873 (13)  | 0.28627 (8) | 0.0368 (3)                       |
| O2  | 0.22174 (12)  | 1.06093 (11)  | 0.36368 (7) | 0.0297 (2)                       |
| O3  | 0.32723 (11)  | 0.86872 (11)  | 0.33719 (6) | 0.0250 (2)                       |
| O4  | 0.80054 (11)  | 0.48938 (11)  | 0.36252 (7) | 0.0264 (2)                       |
| O5  | 0.55693 (11)  | 0.47164 (14)  | 0.36810 (8) | 0.0370 (3)                       |
| O6  | 0.70944 (15)  | 0.65439 (13)  | 0.44643 (8) | 0.0395 (3)                       |
| N1  | -0.23863 (12) | 0.23077 (12)  | 0.23824 (7) | 0.0189 (2)                       |
| N2  | -0.17444 (12) | 0.05714 (13)  | 0.14645 (7) | 0.0211 (2)                       |
| N3  | 0.09014 (12)  | 0.61176 (12)  | 0.43150 (7) | 0.0176 (2)                       |
| N4  | 0.33476 (12)  | 0.62438 (12)  | 0.44885 (7) | 0.0174 (2)                       |
| N5  | 0.36487 (13)  | 0.63293 (12)  | 0.22864 (7) | 0.0195 (2)                       |
| N6  | 0.31324 (13)  | 0.43181 (13)  | 0.13275 (7) | 0.0198 (2)                       |
| N7  | 0.07227 (12)  | 0.38082 (12)  | 0.28051 (7) | 0.0170 (2)                       |
| N8  | 0.21321 (13)  | 0.93021 (13)  | 0.32878 (7) | 0.0203 (2)                       |
| N9  | 0.68763 (13)  | 0.53995 (13)  | 0.39242 (7) | 0.0225 (2)                       |
| C1  | -0.37391 (15) | 0.14343 (14)  | 0.19857 (8) | 0.0182 (3)                       |
| C2  | -0.52618 (15) | 0.14841 (16)  | 0.21100 (9) | 0.0228 (3)                       |
| H2A | -0.5549       | 0.2226        | 0.2520      | 0.027*                           |
| C3  | -0.63329 (15) | 0.03933 (16)  | 0.16042 (9) | 0.0237 (3)                       |
| H3A | -0.7386       | 0.0385        | 0.1670      | 0.028*                           |
| C4  | -0.59187 (16) | -0.06976 (16) | 0.09986 (9) | 0.0248 (3)                       |
| H4A | -0.6695       | -0.1418       | 0.0660      | 0.030*                           |
| C5  | -0.44094 (16) | -0.07550 (16) | 0.08808 (9) | 0.0251 (3)                       |
| H5A | -0.4123       | -0.1499       | 0.0472      | 0.030*                           |
| C6  | -0.33291 (14) | 0.03357 (15)  | 0.13940 (8) | 0.0188 (3)                       |
| C7  | -0.12222 (15) | 0.17477 (14)  | 0.20604 (8) | 0.0179 (3)                       |
| C8  | 0.04170 (14)  | 0.22638 (14)  | 0.23621 (9) | 0.0189 (3)                       |
| H8A | 0.0697        | 0.1603        | 0.2756      | 0.023*                           |
| H8B | 0.1057        | 0.2190        | 0.1865      | 0.023*                           |
| C9  | 0.19329 (14)  | 0.40230 (14)  | 0.34832 (8) | 0.0184 (3)                       |
| H9A | 0.2919        | 0.4008        | 0.3220      | 0.022*                           |
| H9B | 0.1729        | 0.3183        | 0.3815      | 0.022*                           |
| C10 | 0.20520 (14)  | 0.54612 (14)  | 0.40762 (8) | 0.0167 (2)                       |

## supplementary materials

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|      |               |               |              |            |
|------|---------------|---------------|--------------|------------|
| C11  | 0.30374 (14)  | 0.74700 (14)  | 0.50206 (8)  | 0.0176 (3) |
| C12  | 0.39816 (15)  | 0.86314 (15)  | 0.55629 (9)  | 0.0218 (3) |
| H12A | 0.5049        | 0.8685        | 0.5640       | 0.026*     |
| C13  | 0.32688 (17)  | 0.97029 (16)  | 0.59821 (9)  | 0.0257 (3) |
| H13A | 0.3869        | 1.0523        | 0.6358       | 0.031*     |
| C14  | 0.16882 (16)  | 0.96283 (16)  | 0.58755 (9)  | 0.0244 (3) |
| H14A | 0.1253        | 1.0392        | 0.6183       | 0.029*     |
| C15  | 0.07526 (15)  | 0.84738 (15)  | 0.53349 (8)  | 0.0208 (3) |
| H15A | -0.0315       | 0.8421        | 0.5259       | 0.025*     |
| C16  | 0.14675 (14)  | 0.73898 (14)  | 0.49072 (8)  | 0.0173 (3) |
| C17  | 0.09618 (14)  | 0.49279 (14)  | 0.22158 (8)  | 0.0185 (3) |
| H17A | 0.0746        | 0.5882        | 0.2511       | 0.022*     |
| H17B | 0.0227        | 0.4578        | 0.1711       | 0.022*     |
| C18  | 0.25514 (15)  | 0.52073 (14)  | 0.19152 (8)  | 0.0181 (3) |
| C19  | 0.46906 (15)  | 0.48775 (15)  | 0.13232 (8)  | 0.0192 (3) |
| C20  | 0.58288 (16)  | 0.43787 (16)  | 0.08460 (9)  | 0.0237 (3) |
| H20A | 0.5605        | 0.3513        | 0.0419       | 0.028*     |
| C21  | 0.72911 (16)  | 0.52014 (17)  | 0.10235 (9)  | 0.0250 (3) |
| H21A | 0.8094        | 0.4899        | 0.0708       | 0.030*     |
| C22  | 0.76262 (16)  | 0.64709 (16)  | 0.16559 (9)  | 0.0247 (3) |
| H22A | 0.8653        | 0.6999        | 0.1765       | 0.030*     |
| C23  | 0.65013 (16)  | 0.69746 (15)  | 0.21250 (9)  | 0.0228 (3) |
| H23A | 0.6728        | 0.7837        | 0.2554       | 0.027*     |
| C24  | 0.50187 (15)  | 0.61558 (14)  | 0.19387 (8)  | 0.0190 (3) |
| H4N  | 0.4215 (13)   | 0.6001 (19)   | 0.4400 (11)  | 0.032 (5)* |
| H1N  | -0.227 (2)    | 0.3081 (15)   | 0.2784 (10)  | 0.041 (5)* |
| H2N  | -0.121 (2)    | 0.0014 (19)   | 0.1165 (11)  | 0.043 (5)* |
| H3N  | -0.0046 (12)  | 0.580 (2)     | 0.4113 (12)  | 0.041 (5)* |
| H5N  | 0.346 (2)     | 0.7090 (16)   | 0.2639 (11)  | 0.047 (6)* |
| H6N  | 0.263 (2)     | 0.3528 (16)   | 0.0987 (11)  | 0.043 (5)* |
| O7   | 0.02490 (14)  | -0.30337 (14) | -0.02717 (8) | 0.0398 (3) |
| O8   | 0.02242 (11)  | -0.12078 (12) | 0.07496 (7)  | 0.0311 (3) |
| O9   | -0.16701 (12) | -0.19196 (12) | -0.01998 (7) | 0.0287 (2) |
| N10  | -0.03802 (13) | -0.20607 (13) | 0.00941 (7)  | 0.0221 (2) |

### Atomic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

|    | $U^{11}$   | $U^{22}$   | $U^{33}$   | $U^{12}$   | $U^{13}$    | $U^{23}$    |
|----|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|
| O1 | 0.0259 (5) | 0.0319 (6) | 0.0470 (7) | 0.0034 (5) | -0.0091 (5) | -0.0065 (5) |
| O2 | 0.0341 (6) | 0.0190 (5) | 0.0359 (6) | 0.0113 (4) | 0.0015 (5)  | -0.0041 (4) |
| O3 | 0.0276 (5) | 0.0216 (5) | 0.0270 (5) | 0.0127 (4) | -0.0016 (4) | -0.0011 (4) |
| O4 | 0.0135 (4) | 0.0282 (5) | 0.0353 (6) | 0.0080 (4) | 0.0015 (4)  | -0.0072 (4) |
| O5 | 0.0134 (5) | 0.0479 (7) | 0.0496 (7) | 0.0061 (5) | -0.0002 (4) | 0.0077 (6)  |
| O6 | 0.0485 (7) | 0.0303 (6) | 0.0397 (7) | 0.0162 (5) | 0.0092 (5)  | -0.0071 (5) |
| N1 | 0.0154 (5) | 0.0180 (5) | 0.0216 (5) | 0.0031 (4) | 0.0003 (4)  | -0.0015 (4) |
| N2 | 0.0153 (5) | 0.0207 (6) | 0.0248 (6) | 0.0033 (4) | 0.0014 (4)  | -0.0043 (5) |
| N3 | 0.0137 (5) | 0.0188 (5) | 0.0194 (5) | 0.0035 (4) | 0.0002 (4)  | 0.0001 (4)  |
| N4 | 0.0140 (5) | 0.0185 (5) | 0.0198 (5) | 0.0056 (4) | 0.0007 (4)  | 0.0000 (4)  |

|     |            |            |            |            |             |             |
|-----|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|
| N5  | 0.0198 (5) | 0.0162 (5) | 0.0208 (5) | 0.0030 (4) | 0.0018 (4)  | -0.0015 (4) |
| N6  | 0.0175 (5) | 0.0204 (6) | 0.0196 (5) | 0.0036 (5) | 0.0005 (4)  | -0.0028 (4) |
| N7  | 0.0136 (5) | 0.0157 (5) | 0.0205 (5) | 0.0034 (4) | -0.0003 (4) | -0.0014 (4) |
| N8  | 0.0216 (6) | 0.0196 (5) | 0.0202 (5) | 0.0060 (5) | 0.0023 (4)  | 0.0022 (4)  |
| N9  | 0.0190 (5) | 0.0256 (6) | 0.0250 (6) | 0.0085 (5) | 0.0036 (4)  | 0.0044 (5)  |
| C1  | 0.0172 (6) | 0.0166 (6) | 0.0203 (6) | 0.0026 (5) | -0.0005 (5) | 0.0022 (5)  |
| C2  | 0.0192 (6) | 0.0239 (7) | 0.0257 (7) | 0.0076 (5) | 0.0017 (5)  | 0.0010 (5)  |
| C3  | 0.0150 (6) | 0.0273 (7) | 0.0296 (7) | 0.0050 (5) | 0.0009 (5)  | 0.0063 (6)  |
| C4  | 0.0189 (6) | 0.0263 (7) | 0.0260 (7) | 0.0000 (6) | -0.0046 (5) | 0.0008 (6)  |
| C5  | 0.0205 (6) | 0.0248 (7) | 0.0259 (7) | 0.0019 (6) | -0.0010 (5) | -0.0050 (5) |
| C6  | 0.0151 (6) | 0.0196 (6) | 0.0215 (6) | 0.0034 (5) | 0.0005 (5)  | 0.0030 (5)  |
| C7  | 0.0171 (6) | 0.0159 (6) | 0.0199 (6) | 0.0029 (5) | 0.0020 (5)  | 0.0010 (5)  |
| C8  | 0.0140 (6) | 0.0173 (6) | 0.0236 (6) | 0.0034 (5) | 0.0000 (5)  | -0.0026 (5) |
| C9  | 0.0169 (6) | 0.0167 (6) | 0.0210 (6) | 0.0054 (5) | -0.0005 (5) | -0.0010 (5) |
| C10 | 0.0160 (6) | 0.0179 (6) | 0.0168 (6) | 0.0049 (5) | 0.0006 (5)  | 0.0026 (5)  |
| C11 | 0.0175 (6) | 0.0191 (6) | 0.0163 (6) | 0.0043 (5) | 0.0019 (5)  | 0.0021 (5)  |
| C12 | 0.0177 (6) | 0.0235 (7) | 0.0218 (6) | 0.0019 (5) | -0.0005 (5) | -0.0008 (5) |
| C13 | 0.0253 (7) | 0.0232 (7) | 0.0246 (7) | 0.0026 (6) | -0.0013 (5) | -0.0056 (5) |
| C14 | 0.0267 (7) | 0.0230 (7) | 0.0232 (7) | 0.0092 (6) | 0.0035 (5)  | -0.0027 (5) |
| C15 | 0.0188 (6) | 0.0230 (7) | 0.0218 (6) | 0.0073 (5) | 0.0041 (5)  | 0.0025 (5)  |
| C16 | 0.0167 (6) | 0.0179 (6) | 0.0170 (6) | 0.0031 (5) | 0.0015 (5)  | 0.0019 (5)  |
| C17 | 0.0161 (6) | 0.0179 (6) | 0.0210 (6) | 0.0052 (5) | 0.0000 (5)  | -0.0007 (5) |
| C18 | 0.0184 (6) | 0.0174 (6) | 0.0185 (6) | 0.0043 (5) | 0.0000 (5)  | 0.0018 (5)  |
| C19 | 0.0176 (6) | 0.0203 (6) | 0.0193 (6) | 0.0031 (5) | 0.0006 (5)  | 0.0023 (5)  |
| C20 | 0.0240 (7) | 0.0245 (7) | 0.0219 (6) | 0.0073 (6) | 0.0027 (5)  | -0.0020 (5) |
| C21 | 0.0212 (7) | 0.0308 (7) | 0.0252 (7) | 0.0093 (6) | 0.0046 (5)  | 0.0056 (6)  |
| C22 | 0.0172 (6) | 0.0270 (7) | 0.0297 (7) | 0.0023 (6) | 0.0007 (5)  | 0.0062 (6)  |
| C23 | 0.0209 (6) | 0.0199 (6) | 0.0263 (7) | 0.0027 (5) | 0.0007 (5)  | 0.0008 (5)  |
| C24 | 0.0203 (6) | 0.0185 (6) | 0.0186 (6) | 0.0052 (5) | 0.0019 (5)  | 0.0027 (5)  |
| O7  | 0.0381 (6) | 0.0415 (7) | 0.0384 (6) | 0.0190 (5) | 0.0028 (5)  | -0.0135 (5) |
| O8  | 0.0211 (5) | 0.0365 (6) | 0.0292 (5) | 0.0039 (4) | -0.0023 (4) | -0.0127 (4) |
| O9  | 0.0237 (5) | 0.0295 (5) | 0.0298 (5) | 0.0071 (4) | -0.0061 (4) | -0.0058 (4) |
| N10 | 0.0201 (5) | 0.0225 (6) | 0.0213 (6) | 0.0022 (5) | 0.0042 (4)  | -0.0026 (4) |

*Geometric parameters (Å, °)*

|        |             |          |             |
|--------|-------------|----------|-------------|
| O1—N8  | 1.2380 (16) | C5—C6    | 1.3914 (18) |
| O2—N8  | 1.2367 (15) | C5—H5A   | 0.9500      |
| O3—N8  | 1.2717 (15) | C7—C8    | 1.4908 (17) |
| O4—N9  | 1.2694 (14) | C8—H8A   | 0.9900      |
| O5—N9  | 1.2355 (16) | C8—H8B   | 0.9900      |
| O6—N9  | 1.2349 (16) | C9—C10   | 1.4907 (17) |
| N1—C7  | 1.3332 (16) | C9—H9A   | 0.9900      |
| N1—C1  | 1.3897 (16) | C9—H9B   | 0.9900      |
| N1—H1N | 0.869 (9)   | C11—C12  | 1.3883 (18) |
| N2—C7  | 1.3254 (17) | C11—C16  | 1.3966 (18) |
| N2—C6  | 1.3907 (16) | C12—C13  | 1.379 (2)   |
| N2—H2N | 0.869 (9)   | C12—H12A | 0.9500      |
| N3—C10 | 1.3301 (16) | C13—C14  | 1.406 (2)   |



## supplementary materials

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|            |             |              |             |
|------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|
| N3—C16     | 1.3874 (16) | C13—H13A     | 0.9500      |
| N3—H3N     | 0.874 (9)   | C14—C15      | 1.3801 (19) |
| N4—C10     | 1.3333 (16) | C14—H14A     | 0.9500      |
| N4—C11     | 1.3859 (16) | C15—C16      | 1.3940 (18) |
| N4—H4N     | 0.859 (9)   | C15—H15A     | 0.9500      |
| N5—C18     | 1.3301 (17) | C17—C18      | 1.5016 (17) |
| N5—C24     | 1.3877 (17) | C17—H17A     | 0.9900      |
| N5—H5N     | 0.876 (9)   | C17—H17B     | 0.9900      |
| N6—C18     | 1.3338 (17) | C19—C24      | 1.3900 (18) |
| N6—C19     | 1.3906 (17) | C19—C20      | 1.3959 (18) |
| N6—H6N     | 0.873 (9)   | C20—C21      | 1.377 (2)   |
| N7—C8      | 1.4618 (16) | C20—H20A     | 0.9500      |
| N7—C9      | 1.4621 (16) | C21—C22      | 1.400 (2)   |
| N7—C17     | 1.4795 (16) | C21—H21A     | 0.9500      |
| C1—C6      | 1.3870 (18) | C22—C23      | 1.381 (2)   |
| C1—C2      | 1.3918 (18) | C22—H22A     | 0.9500      |
| C2—C3      | 1.382 (2)   | C23—C24      | 1.3923 (19) |
| C2—H2A     | 0.9500      | C23—H23A     | 0.9500      |
| C3—C4      | 1.397 (2)   | O7—N10       | 1.2334 (16) |
| C3—H3A     | 0.9500      | O8—N10       | 1.2422 (15) |
| C4—C5      | 1.3796 (19) | O9—N10       | 1.2671 (15) |
| C4—H4A     | 0.9500      |              |             |
| C7—N1—C1   | 108.62 (11) | C10—C9—H9A   | 109.1       |
| C7—N1—H1N  | 123.1 (13)  | N7—C9—H9B    | 109.1       |
| C1—N1—H1N  | 128.3 (13)  | C10—C9—H9B   | 109.1       |
| C7—N2—C6   | 108.74 (11) | H9A—C9—H9B   | 107.9       |
| C7—N2—H2N  | 127.1 (13)  | N3—C10—N4    | 109.55 (11) |
| C6—N2—H2N  | 124.1 (13)  | N3—C10—C9    | 126.25 (11) |
| C10—N3—C16 | 108.76 (11) | N4—C10—C9    | 124.10 (11) |
| C10—N3—H3N | 124.8 (13)  | N4—C11—C12   | 131.68 (12) |
| C16—N3—H3N | 126.5 (13)  | N4—C11—C16   | 106.07 (11) |
| C10—N4—C11 | 109.06 (11) | C12—C11—C16  | 122.23 (12) |
| C10—N4—H4N | 122.4 (12)  | C13—C12—C11  | 115.64 (13) |
| C11—N4—H4N | 128.5 (12)  | C13—C12—H12A | 122.2       |
| C18—N5—C24 | 108.72 (11) | C11—C12—H12A | 122.2       |
| C18—N5—H5N | 122.6 (14)  | C12—C13—C14  | 122.55 (13) |
| C24—N5—H5N | 128.2 (14)  | C12—C13—H13A | 118.7       |
| C18—N6—C19 | 108.57 (11) | C14—C13—H13A | 118.7       |
| C18—N6—H6N | 126.8 (13)  | C15—C14—C13  | 121.68 (13) |
| C19—N6—H6N | 124.7 (13)  | C15—C14—H14A | 119.2       |
| C8—N7—C9   | 110.26 (10) | C13—C14—H14A | 119.2       |
| C8—N7—C17  | 113.30 (10) | C14—C15—C16  | 116.02 (12) |
| C9—N7—C17  | 114.46 (10) | C14—C15—H15A | 122.0       |
| O2—N8—O1   | 121.43 (12) | C16—C15—H15A | 122.0       |
| O2—N8—O3   | 118.84 (11) | N3—C16—C15   | 131.56 (12) |
| O1—N8—O3   | 119.73 (11) | N3—C16—C11   | 106.56 (11) |
| O6—N9—O5   | 120.93 (12) | C15—C16—C11  | 121.87 (12) |
| O6—N9—O4   | 119.88 (12) | N7—C17—C18   | 113.13 (10) |
| O5—N9—O4   | 119.17 (12) | N7—C17—H17A  | 109.0       |

|             |              |                 |              |
|-------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| C6—C1—N1    | 106.39 (11)  | C18—C17—H17A    | 109.0        |
| C6—C1—C2    | 121.54 (12)  | N7—C17—H17B     | 109.0        |
| N1—C1—C2    | 132.03 (12)  | C18—C17—H17B    | 109.0        |
| C3—C2—C1    | 116.25 (13)  | H17A—C17—H17B   | 107.8        |
| C3—C2—H2A   | 121.9        | N5—C18—N6       | 109.73 (11)  |
| C1—C2—H2A   | 121.9        | N5—C18—C17      | 123.04 (12)  |
| C2—C3—C4    | 122.15 (13)  | N6—C18—C17      | 126.80 (12)  |
| C2—C3—H3A   | 118.9        | C24—C19—N6      | 106.41 (11)  |
| C4—C3—H3A   | 118.9        | C24—C19—C20     | 121.45 (12)  |
| C5—C4—C3    | 121.58 (13)  | N6—C19—C20      | 132.15 (12)  |
| C5—C4—H4A   | 119.2        | C21—C20—C19     | 116.78 (13)  |
| C3—C4—H4A   | 119.2        | C21—C20—H20A    | 121.6        |
| C4—C5—C6    | 116.35 (13)  | C19—C20—H20A    | 121.6        |
| C4—C5—H5A   | 121.8        | C20—C21—C22     | 121.76 (13)  |
| C6—C5—H5A   | 121.8        | C20—C21—H21A    | 119.1        |
| C1—C6—N2    | 106.50 (11)  | C22—C21—H21A    | 119.1        |
| C1—C6—C5    | 122.10 (12)  | C23—C22—C21     | 121.64 (13)  |
| N2—C6—C5    | 131.38 (13)  | C23—C22—H22A    | 119.2        |
| N2—C7—N1    | 109.74 (11)  | C21—C22—H22A    | 119.2        |
| N2—C7—C8    | 124.00 (11)  | C22—C23—C24     | 116.70 (13)  |
| N1—C7—C8    | 126.08 (11)  | C22—C23—H23A    | 121.7        |
| N7—C8—C7    | 111.44 (10)  | C24—C23—H23A    | 121.7        |
| N7—C8—H8A   | 109.3        | N5—C24—C19      | 106.57 (11)  |
| C7—C8—H8A   | 109.3        | N5—C24—C23      | 131.74 (12)  |
| N7—C8—H8B   | 109.3        | C19—C24—C23     | 121.66 (12)  |
| C7—C8—H8B   | 109.3        | O7—N10—O8       | 121.37 (12)  |
| H8A—C8—H8B  | 108.0        | O7—N10—O9       | 119.80 (12)  |
| N7—C9—C10   | 112.30 (10)  | O8—N10—O9       | 118.84 (11)  |
| N7—C9—H9A   | 109.1        |                 |              |
| C7—N1—C1—C6 | -1.23 (14)   | C11—C12—C13—C14 | 0.4 (2)      |
| C7—N1—C1—C2 | 176.57 (14)  | C12—C13—C14—C15 | -0.5 (2)     |
| C6—C1—C2—C3 | -0.8 (2)     | C13—C14—C15—C16 | 0.3 (2)      |
| N1—C1—C2—C3 | -178.35 (13) | C10—N3—C16—C15  | 178.43 (13)  |
| C1—C2—C3—C4 | -0.2 (2)     | C10—N3—C16—C11  | -0.29 (14)   |
| C2—C3—C4—C5 | 0.8 (2)      | C14—C15—C16—N3  | -178.53 (13) |
| C3—C4—C5—C6 | -0.3 (2)     | C14—C15—C16—C11 | 0.03 (19)    |
| N1—C1—C6—N2 | 0.92 (14)    | N4—C11—C16—N3   | 0.22 (13)    |
| C2—C1—C6—N2 | -177.16 (12) | C12—C11—C16—N3  | 178.73 (12)  |
| N1—C1—C6—C5 | 179.44 (12)  | N4—C11—C16—C15  | -178.66 (12) |
| C2—C1—C6—C5 | 1.4 (2)      | C12—C11—C16—C15 | -0.1 (2)     |
| C7—N2—C6—C1 | -0.30 (15)   | C8—N7—C17—C18   | -81.34 (13)  |
| C7—N2—C6—C5 | -178.63 (14) | C9—N7—C17—C18   | 46.25 (14)   |
| C4—C5—C6—C1 | -0.7 (2)     | C24—N5—C18—N6   | -1.14 (15)   |
| C4—C5—C6—N2 | 177.38 (14)  | C24—N5—C18—C17  | 171.75 (12)  |
| C6—N2—C7—N1 | -0.48 (15)   | C19—N6—C18—N5   | 0.82 (15)    |
| C6—N2—C7—C8 | 174.92 (12)  | C19—N6—C18—C17  | -171.74 (12) |
| C1—N1—C7—N2 | 1.07 (15)    | N7—C17—C18—N5   | -95.69 (14)  |
| C1—N1—C7—C8 | -174.21 (12) | N7—C17—C18—N6   | 75.95 (17)   |
| C9—N7—C8—C7 | 147.42 (11)  | C18—N6—C19—C24  | -0.18 (14)   |

## supplementary materials

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|                 |              |                 |              |
|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| C17—N7—C8—C7    | -82.83 (13)  | C18—N6—C19—C20  | 179.29 (14)  |
| N2—C7—C8—N7     | 162.01 (12)  | C24—C19—C20—C21 | 0.9 (2)      |
| N1—C7—C8—N7     | -23.35 (18)  | N6—C19—C20—C21  | -178.50 (14) |
| C8—N7—C9—C10    | -167.25 (10) | C19—C20—C21—C22 | 0.5 (2)      |
| C17—N7—C9—C10   | 63.62 (13)   | C20—C21—C22—C23 | -1.0 (2)     |
| C16—N3—C10—N4   | 0.25 (14)    | C21—C22—C23—C24 | 0.1 (2)      |
| C16—N3—C10—C9   | 176.69 (12)  | C18—N5—C24—C19  | 1.00 (15)    |
| C11—N4—C10—N3   | -0.11 (14)   | C18—N5—C24—C23  | -176.96 (14) |
| C11—N4—C10—C9   | -176.64 (11) | N6—C19—C24—N5   | -0.49 (14)   |
| N7—C9—C10—N3    | 34.37 (17)   | C20—C19—C24—N5  | 179.97 (12)  |
| N7—C9—C10—N4    | -149.68 (12) | N6—C19—C24—C23  | 177.72 (12)  |
| C10—N4—C11—C12  | -178.39 (13) | C20—C19—C24—C23 | -1.8 (2)     |
| C10—N4—C11—C16  | -0.07 (14)   | C22—C23—C24—N5  | 178.97 (14)  |
| N4—C11—C12—C13  | 178.02 (13)  | C22—C23—C24—C19 | 1.3 (2)      |
| C16—C11—C12—C13 | -0.07 (19)   |                 |              |

### Hydrogen-bond geometry ( $\text{\AA}$ , $^\circ$ )

| <i>D</i> —H $\cdots$ <i>A</i>       | <i>D</i> —H | H $\cdots$ <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> $\cdots$ <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> —H $\cdots$ <i>A</i> |
|-------------------------------------|-------------|---------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|
| N1—H1N $\cdots$ O4 <sup>i</sup>     | 0.87 (2)    | 1.95 (2)            | 2.8147 (15)                | 176.(2)                       |
| N2—H2N $\cdots$ O8                  | 0.87 (2)    | 1.94 (2)            | 2.7891 (15)                | 167.(2)                       |
| N3—H3N $\cdots$ O4 <sup>i</sup>     | 0.88 (1)    | 1.87 (1)            | 2.7382 (15)                | 172.(2)                       |
| N2—H2N $\cdots$ O9                  | 0.87 (2)    | 2.56 (2)            | 3.2396 (16)                | 136.(2)                       |
| N5—H5N $\cdots$ O3                  | 0.88 (2)    | 1.77 (2)            | 2.6477 (15)                | 175.(2)                       |
| N4—H4N $\cdots$ O5                  | 0.86 (1)    | 2.10 (2)            | 2.8793 (16)                | 150.(2)                       |
| N4—H4N $\cdots$ O6                  | 0.86 (1)    | 2.52 (1)            | 3.3127 (18)                | 153.(2)                       |
| C5—H5A $\cdots$ O9                  | 0.95        | 2.54                | 3.2922 (18)                | 136                           |
| C8—H8A $\cdots$ O2 <sup>ii</sup>    | 0.99        | 2.32                | 3.2585 (17)                | 159                           |
| C9—H9B $\cdots$ O2 <sup>ii</sup>    | 0.99        | 2.47                | 3.2500 (16)                | 135                           |
| C13—H13A $\cdots$ O3 <sup>iii</sup> | 0.95        | 2.52                | 3.2240 (18)                | 131                           |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $x-1, y, z$ ; (ii)  $x, y-1, z$ ; (iii)  $-x+1, -y+2, -z+1$ .

Fig. 1

